



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

THE
N O R T H A M E R I C A N

R E V I E W.

VOL. LXXXV.

Tros Tyriusve mihi nullo discrimine agetur.

B O S T O N :
CROSBY, NICHOLS, AND COMPANY,
117 WASHINGTON STREET.
1857.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1857, by
CROSBY, NICHOLS, AND COMPANY,
in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the District of Massachusetts.

C A M B R I D G E :
METCALF AND COMPANY, PRINTERS TO THE UNIVERSITY.

CONTENTS

OF

No. CLXXVI.

ART.	PAGE
I. LIFE AND WORKS OF JOHN ADAMS	1
The Works of JOHN ADAMS, Second President of the United States: with a Life of the Author, Notes, and Illustrations, by his Grandson, CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS.	
II. MECHANISM OF VITAL ACTIONS	39
1. Human Physiology, Statical and Dynamical; or the Conditions and Course of the Life of Man. By JOHN WILLIAM DRAPER.	
2. The Mutual Relations of the Vital and Physical Forces. By WILLIAM B. CARPENTER.	
3. The Correlation of Physical Forces. By W. R. GROVE.	
4. Caloric; its Mechanical, Chemical, and Vital Agencies in the Phenomena of Nature. By SAMUEL L. METCALFE.	
III. PRESENT GEOGRAPHY OF PALESTINE	78
1. Biblical Researches in Palestine, and in the Adjacent Regions. A Journal of Travels by E. ROBINSON and E. SMITH.	
2. Sinai and Palestine in Connection with their History. By ARTHUR PENRHYN STANLEY.	
3. Phœnicia. By JOHN KENRICK.	
4. Karte von Syrien und Palästina. Zu RITTER's Erdkunde, von CARL ZIMMERMANN.	
5. Reise nach Ostindien über Palästina und Egypten von Juli, 1844, bis April, 1853. Von K. GRAUL.	
6. DR. TITUS TOBLER's Zwei Bücher Topographie von Jerusalem und seinen Umgebungen.	
7. Five Years in Damascus. By Rev. J. L. PORTER.	
8. Palestine. Description Géographique, Historique, et Archéologique. Par S. MUNK.	
9. Cartes de la Terre-Sainte: Atlas Universel. Par Houzé.	
10. The Chronological Scripture Atlas.	
11. Map of Jerusalem and its Environs. By J. T. BARCLAY and SONS.	
12. Neue Hand-Atlas üb. alle Theile der Erde.	
13. Geognostische Karte des peträischen Arabien.	

IV.	SACRED LATIN POETRY	120
	1. <i>Thesaurus Hymnologicus, sive Hymnorum, Canticorum, Sequentiarum circa Annum MD. usitatarum Collectio amplissima. Carmina collegit, Apparatu critico ornavit, Veterum Interpretum Notas selectas suasque adjecit HERM. ADALBERT. DANIEL.</i>	
	2. <i>Lateinische Hymnen des Mittelalters, aus Handschriften herausgegeben und erklärt von F. G. MONE.</i>	
	3. <i>Gesänge Christlicher Vorzeit. Auswahl des Vorzüglichsten, aus dem Griechischen und Lateinischen übersetzt von C. FORTLAGE.</i>	
	4. <i>Carmina e Poetis christianis Excerpta ad Usum Scholarum edidit, et permultas Interpretationes, cum Notis Gallicis quæ ad diversa Carminum Genera, vitamque Poetarum pertinent adjecit FELIX CLEMENT.</i>	
	5. <i>Sacred Latin Poetry, chiefly Lyrical, selected and arranged for Use; with Notes and Introduction. By RICHARD CHENEVIX TRENCH.</i>	
	6. <i>De Poesis Latinæ Rhythmis et Rimis præcipue Monachorum. Libellus conscriptus per CHRIST. THEOPHIL. SCHUCH.</i>	
	7. <i>An Essay on the Origin, Progress, and Decline of Rhyming Latin Verse; with many Specimens. By SIR ALEXANDER CROKE.</i>	
V.	GREEK PROVERBS	168
	<i>On the Lessons in Proverbs. By RICHARD CHENEVIX TRENCH.</i>	
VI.	TREES AND THEIR USES	178
	<i>The Trees of America. By R. U. PIPER.</i>	
VII.	HAVEN'S ARCHÆOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES	205
	<i>Archæology of the United States; or, Sketches, Historical and Bibliographical, of the Progress of Information and Opinion respecting Vestiges of Antiquity in the United States. By SAMUEL F. HAVEN.</i>	
VIII.	THE IMAGINATION IN MATHEMATICS	223
	<i>Lectures on Quaternions; containing a Systematic Statement of a New Mathematical Method; of which the Principles were communicated in 1843 to the Royal Irish Academy, and which has since formed the Subject of successive Courses of Lectures delivered in 1848 and subsequent Years, in the Halls of Trinity College, Dublin. By Sir WILLIAM ROWAN HAMILTON.</i>	
IX.	TURNBULL'S LIFE PICTURES	237
	<i>Life Pictures: from a Pastor's Note-Book. By ROBERT TURNBULL.</i>	
X.	CRITICAL NOTICES	255
	NOTE TO ARTICLE III.	283
	NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED	284

CONTENTS

OF

No. CLXXVII.

ART.	PAGE
I. CHARLOTTE BRONTÉ AND THE BRONTÉ NOVELS . . .	293
1. The Life of Charlotte Bronté. By E. C. GASKELL.	
2. The Bronté Novels. — Jane Eyre. An Autobiography. Edited by CURRER BELL (CHARLOTTE BRONTÉ). Shirley. A Tale. By the Author of "Jane Eyre." — Villette. By the Author of "Jane Eyre" and "Shirley." — Wuthering Heights. By ELLIS BELL (EMILY BRONTÉ). — The Tenant of Wildfell Hall. By ACTON BELL (ANNE BRONTÉ).	
3. Agnes Grey. By ACTON BELL (ANNE BRONTÉ).	
4. The Professor. A Tale. By CURRER BELL.	
II. SARDINIA	330
History of Piedmont. By ANTONIO GALLENGA.	
III. THE ROYAL HOUSE OF ST. CYR	369
Histoire de la Maison Royale de St. Cyr. (1686 — 1793.) Par THÉOPHILE LAVALLÉE.	
IV. THE DRED SCOTT CASE	392
A Report of the Decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, and the Opinions of the Judges thereof, in the Case of Dred Scott <i>versus</i> John F. A. Sanford. December Term, 1856. By BENJAMIN C. HOWARD.	
V. ELIZABETH BARRETT BROWNING	415
Poems by ELIZABETH BARRETT BROWNING.	
VI. SIR ROBERT PEEL	442
1. Memoirs of SIR ROBERT PEEL. By M. GUIZOT.	
2. Memoirs of the RIGHT HONORABLE SIR ROBERT PEEL, BART., M. P., &c. Published by the Trustees of his Papers, LORD MAHON (now EARL STANHOPE) and the RIGHT HON. EDWARD CARDWELL, M. P. Part I.	

The Roman Catholic Question. 1828-9. Part II. The New Government. 1834-5. Part III. Repeal of the Corn Laws. 1845-6.

3. The Speeches of the late Right Honorable SIR ROBERT PEEL, BART., delivered in the House of Commons. With a General Explanatory Index, and a Brief Chronological Summary of the various Subjects on which the Speeches were delivered.

VII. SHAKESPEARE IN MODERN THOUGHT 490

1. Shakespeare. Von G. G. GERVINUS.

2. Shakespeare als Protestant, Politiker, Psycholg, und Dichter. Von Dr. EDWARD VEHSE.

3. Shakespeare. Sein Geist und seine Werke. Ein Führer für die Leser und Freunde des Dichters. Von EDWARD HÜLSEMAN.

4. Hamlet. Zwei Vorträge, gehalten im Verein für Kunst und Literatur zu Mainz. Von Dr. LOUIS NOIRÉ.

5. The Philosophy of the Plays of Shakespeare unfolded. By DELIA BACON.

VIII. RECENT FRENCH LITERATURE 514

1. Mémoires du DUC DE RAGUSE.

2. Choix d'Etudes sur la Literature Contemporaine. Par M. VILLEMAIN.

3. Une Conversation sous l'Empire. Par M. VILLEMAIN.

4. Des Appels comme d'Abus. Par M. DE MONTALEMBERT.

5. Madame Bovary. Par GUSTAVE FLAUBERT.

IX. BRAZIL AND THE BRAZILIANS 533

Brazil and the Brazilians, portrayed in Historical and Descriptive Sketches. By Rev. D. P. KIDDER, D. D., and Rev. J. C. FLETCHER.

X. CRITICAL NOTICES 548

NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED 576

INDEX 581